

纳米复合食品接触材料研究进展

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摘要: **目的** 为全面推进食品包装的功能化、智能化、绿色生态一体化发展, 对纳米复合食品接触材料的发展现状进行深入的探究。**方法** 首先, 概述纳米复合食品接触材料的多样性发展, 并阐释纳米技术对食品接触材料的机械强度、气体阻隔、抗菌保鲜、活性智能监控和生物降解等性能的影响; 紧接着, 深入分析实际工况下(环境温度、接触时长、食物酸碱度等)食品接触材料中纳米物质的迁移行为规律; 最后, 纳米材料的毒理性作为食品接触材料安全评估的重点关注因素, 还探讨纳米物质对人体细胞和组织器官等的潜在毒性。**结论** 现代纳米技术改善了柔性高分子聚合物的性能, 实现纳米复合食品接触材料的多功能化, 在肉类、面包、果蔬等食品包装中具有重要的应用前景, 也为食品包装工业的发展提供重要的参考价值。

关键词: 纳米复合食品接触材料; 活性抗菌; 智能监控; 生物降解; 迁移研究

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Research Progress on Nano-composite Food Contact Materials

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ABSTRACT: The work aims to conduct a more in-depth exploration on the current research of nano-composite food contact materials (NFCM), in order to promote the integrated development of food packaging in functional, intelligent and green ecological terms. The diversified development of NFCM was firstly summarized and the impact of nanotechnology on the mechanical strength, gas barrier, antibacterial preservation, intelligent activity monitoring and biodegradation properties of NFCM was outlined. Then, the migration behavior of nanomaterials from NFCM under actual working conditions (ambient temperature, contact time and food pH) was analyzed deeply. Finally, the potential toxicity of nanomaterials on human cells and tissue organs was explored, which was the key factor in the safety assessment of NFCM. Modern nanotechnology improves the performance of flexible polymer and realizes the multifunction of NFCM. This has broad application prospects in food packaging for meat, bread, fruits and vegetables, and also provides reference value for the development of food packaging industry.

KEY WORDS: nano-composite food contact materials; active antibacterial; intelligent monitoring; biodegradation properties; migration study

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子、铜离子改性的纳米蒙脱土掺入到羧甲基纤维素 (CMC) 基底膜中制备了 CMC/MMT-Ag、CMC/MMT-Cu 薄膜。扫描电子显微镜分析发现, 改性 Ag/Cu-MMT 可均匀分散在 CMC 基质中。与 CMC 薄膜相比, CMC-MMT-Cu/Ag 薄膜的拉伸强度和断裂伸长率更好, 水蒸气透过率显著降低。

1.1.3 纤维素纳米晶体/纤维

纤维素纳米晶体 (NCC) 和纤维素纳米纤维 (CNF) 从天然产物 (棉花、甘蔗渣) 或工业残留物 (锯末、回收纸板) 中提取和制备, 添加到包装薄膜中可增强力学性能, 调节包装内湿度, 增强耐水性和屏障功能^[22]。Chen 等^[23]将纤维素纳米晶体 (NCC)、花青素 (ANT) 与肌原纤维蛋白 (MP) 结合, 制备可食用薄膜 MP/ANT/NCC。NCC 可以降低薄膜的水分含量, 增强水分阻隔性能, 防止与水分含量高的食物体系接触时薄膜发生崩解。Kesari 等^[24]在热塑性淀粉 (TPS) 基质中添加了质量分数为 5% 的 CNF 之后, 复合膜的抗拉伸强度提高了 1.6 倍, 弹性模量增加了 120%。随着 CNF 的加入, 接触角增大, 复合薄膜的亲水性降低; 推测 CNF 纤维网络结构能防止淀粉基质膨胀, 降低水分渗透率。Wu 等^[25]以柑橘果胶 (PC) 为前体, 加入纤维素纳米纤维 (CNF) 作为增强剂, 制备混合气凝胶 PC/CNF。评价气凝胶最主要的强度指标便是其所能承受的应力, 它代表了保护包装食品免受运输或装卸过程中产生的机械应力。随着 CNF 的加入, 气凝胶承受的应力和凝胶性能显著增强, 这可能是由于 CNF 具有良好的缠绕特性, 改善了气凝胶的结构完整性和力学性能。果胶和纤维素分子链上的大量羟基, 使气凝胶具有亲水性, 吸湿率可达自身质量的 100%; 当周围环境相对湿度较低时, 受毛细管力和水蒸气压差的驱动, 又可通过凝胶内部的多孔通道向外释放水分。气凝胶 PC/CNF 可将使用菌包装内的湿度调节至 97%, 显著延长了双孢蘑菇的贮藏时间。

综上, 纳米物质的掺入可加强食品接触材料的力学性能和气体阻隔性能, 为生产高性能食品包装提供基础的理论数据和技术支撑。

1.2 活性智能型纳米复合食品接触材料

1.2.1 活性纳米复合食品接触材料

欧盟食品接触材料与物品法规 (EC 1935/2004) 中定义活性食品接触材料为能延长保质期、保持或改善食品品质的材料和制品, 材料本身具有某种功能 (抗菌、抗氧化) 或预先混入特定成分以吸收或释放食品周围物质的能力。

1.2.1.1 金属及其氧化物纳米颗粒

金属及其氧化物纳米颗粒是一种广谱抗菌剂, 因颗粒小、比表面积大而具有抗菌性能, 可抑制或杀死大量的微生物^[26]。其抗菌原理可概述为活性氧自由基机理^[27-30]、细胞膜破坏机理^[31-32]、细胞内蛋白质和 DNA

破坏机理^[33-35]。常通过化学气相沉积法 (CVD)^[36-37]、分子束外延法 (MBE)^[38]、旋转涂覆/喷涂法^[39]以及电沉积法^[40]等多种技术掺入或沉积到食品接触材料中, 可防止金属纳米颗粒聚集, 并有效调控其释放。Bekissanova 等^[41]以绿色环保的过氧化氢为还原剂合成银纳米颗粒 (Ag NPs), 并制备银/高岭石纳米复合材料 (Kaolinite/Ag NPs)。Ag NPs 均匀分布在高岭石中, Kaolinite/Ag NPs 对革兰氏阳性金黄色葡萄球菌、革兰氏阴性肺炎克雷伯菌、大肠杆菌菌株, 甚至对病原体的分离株都具有潜在抗菌活性。Vi 等^[42]制备了银-氧化石墨烯纳米颗粒 (Ag-GO NPs), 对大肠杆菌和金黄色葡萄球菌的抑菌率分别为 73% 和 98.5%。石墨烯层通过官能团附着在膜上, 折叠整个细菌; Ag NPs 穿透细胞膜导致细胞死亡。此外, GO-Ag NPs 还具有显著的氧化还原活性, 能够高效催化过氧化氢分解生成活性氧 (ROS) 而发挥杀菌作用。GO-Ag NPs 的理化性质与 ROS 的产生对大肠杆菌和金黄色葡萄球菌具有优良的协同抗菌作用。

纳米钛铁氧化物 (Fe_2TiO_5 NPs) 能够清除自由基活性, 其介孔结构也可以作为抗菌肽或精油等抗菌活性成分的载体, 应用于食品接触材料, 可以有效预防食物氧化和腐败。Rizzotto 等^[43]通过溶胶-凝胶法合成平均粒径为 44 nm 的 Fe_2TiO_5 NPs, 通过溶剂铸造法掺入藻酸盐中制备活性纳米复合食品接触材料 alginate/ Fe_2TiO_5 NPs, 它可以限制氧气转移和自由基反应, 延长食品的保质期。在完整草莓和鲜切草莓的贮藏过程中, 薄膜起到了屏障作用, 降低了组织降解速率, 表现出良好的抗氧化活性。通过 ICP-OES 测试, 没有发现纳米复合食品接触材料中 Fe_2TiO_5 NPs、铁和钛离子的迁移现象, 这表明 Fe_2TiO_5 NPs 与复合膜具有良好的生物相容性。当 Fe_2TiO_5 NPs 质量浓度达到 5 mg/mL 时, 对人类 Caco-2 上皮细胞未产生任何损伤, 表明 Fe_2TiO_5 NPs 纳米颗粒没有细胞毒性。

1.2.1.2 复合纳米材料

复合纳米材料也常应用在活性包装体系中, 食品接触材料中的复合纳米填料可直接与食品环境相互作用, 清除食品环境体系中的氧气, 对氧敏感食物的贮藏具有重要意义^[44]。Mittal 等^[45]以聚羟基丁酸酯/聚乙二醇 (PHB/PEG) 为基底材料, 加入丁香精油 (CEO) 和纳米二氧化硅 (SiO_2 NPs) 复合纳米填料, 分别起抗菌和增强材料韧性的作用。通过流延法制备纳米复合食品接触材料 PHB/PEG/CEO/ SiO_2 , 能够抑制黑面包表面微生物的生长, 使黑面包的保质期延长至 10 d, 有效解决了水果蛋糕、面包等在储存过程中易腐败变质的问题。Xiong 等^[46]以牛至精油 (OEO) 和白藜芦醇 (RES) 制备复合纳米乳液 Nano-OEO-RES, 在 4 °C 下保存 15 d, 依然具有良好的乳液稳定性。将纳米乳液掺入果胶 (PEC) 基质中, 制备 Nano-OEO-RES-PEC 涂层样品, 对高氧气调包装

(HOMAP)中新鲜里脊猪肉进行涂层保鲜。研究表明,Nano-OEO-RES-PEC涂层可减少pH值和颜色变化、延缓脂质和蛋白质氧化、保持肉质嫩度并抑制微生物生长,从而显著延长猪肉的保质期。因此,负载活性纳米乳液的生物聚合物作为可食用涂层具有较大的鲜肉保鲜能力。Saravanakumar等^[47]以海藻酸钠(SA)为基底材料,以纤维素纳米晶(CNW)和氧化铜纳米粒子(CuO NPs)作为复合纳米填料,采用多糖吸附法制备抗菌聚合物薄膜CNW-SA-CuO NPs。研究发现复合纳米薄膜对DPPH和ABTS具有很好的清除能力,显示出极佳的抗氧化活性;对金黄色葡萄球菌、大肠杆菌、沙门氏菌、白色念珠菌和木霉都表现出优异的抗菌能力。这种薄膜对预防鲜切水果和蔬菜的微生物污染具有重要的应用价值。相比普通食品包装,活性纳米复合食品接触材料更能保证食品的新鲜度和安全性,在延长食品的货架寿命和控制食品的品质和安全方面发挥着日益重要的作用。

1.2.2 智能型纳米复合食品接触材料

智能型食品接触材料具有探测和传感功能,可监测食品体系的含氧量或食品的新鲜度、成熟度、时间和温度等变化,以满足消费者对高品质食物的需求^[48]。

1.2.2.1 氧指示剂

氧指示剂是研究最多的智能指示剂。氧气与食物腐败、油脂氧化和微生物生长的生化过程密切相关。包装内泄漏的氧气不仅会与食品反应导致氧化酸败,还会促进霉菌和需氧微生物的生长繁殖。Li等^[49]通过静电纺丝法合成了氧化钨/聚丙烯腈纳米纤维膜(WO₃/PAN NFM),WO₃纳米颗粒是研究较多的无机光致变色材料之一,均匀分布在纤维表面,使NFM呈深蓝色。在氧气存在下,NFM迅速氧化成浅黄色。NFM的孔隙率也使其能够更快、更容易地吸收O₂。即便痕量级别的含氧量,也能使NFM产生细微的颜色变化。因此,WO₃/PAN NFM可以作为高效、高灵敏的比色型氧气指示剂。此外,智能手机可识别NFM光学照片的RGB值,大大缩短了检测时间,降低了检测成本,为食品品质监控提供了新策略。

1.2.2.2 pH指示剂

pH指示剂一般为从植物中提取的色素,如花青素、紫草素、姜黄素、茜素等^[50]。由先前的研究可知,pH>7.0(鱼/虾)和pH>6.8(猪肉)时表明食物开始变质^[51-53],它们储存期间pH值的增加是由于腐败化合物(包括氨、二甲基胺、糖复合物和三甲胺)的形成,导致蛋白质和脂质的分解^[54-56]。以pH指示型智能包装薄膜为例,它通常由基质材料和pH指示剂两部分组成。Lu等^[57]以壳聚糖/鲑鱼皮明胶(CG)为基质,在薄膜中加入黑花生种皮花生素(BPSCA)和纳米氧化锌ZnO NPs,以增强薄膜的pH感色性能和抗菌抗氧化性能,获得智能型pH感应指示膜CGZh(如

图2所示)。4℃下检测虾的新鲜度,CGZh薄膜的颜色变化与虾的总挥发性盐基氮、pH值和总活菌数的变化高度相关,在食品新鲜度监测中具有重要的应用价值。Wagh等^[58]将甘蓝花青素(BOA)和甘蓝废弃物衍生碳点(BO-CD)和纤维素纳米纤维(CNF)进行集成,制备智能纳米复合膜CNF/BO-CDs/BOA。在25℃、pH为2~12条件下,CNF/BO-CDs/BOA复合膜具有pH感色性能,呈现从红色到无色/黄色的颜色变化,可以肉眼实时监测猪肉、鱼肉和虾的新鲜度。CNF/BO-CDs/BOA智能食品接触材料有望应用于多功能包装行业,指示食品品质变化。

1.2.2.3 气体指示剂和生物传感指示剂

气体指示剂和生物传感指示剂也陆续被开发,常应用于肉制品的智能包装领域。Kwon等^[59]利用Ag NPs的气敏特性合成纤维素纳米晶-银纳米粒子(CNC-Ag NPs),即新鲜度比色指示剂,再通过流延法制备了CNC-Ag NP复合指示剂薄膜。薄膜与鸡胸肉中的腐败气体接触时颜色会发生变化,根据变化程度来评估食品腐败等级。这种薄膜最初呈淡黄色或深酒红色,逐渐变成无色,最后变成金属灰色。这种转变归因于硫化氢(H₂S)与Ag NPs之间的反应,它改变了Ag NPs表面等离子体共振,致使膜颜色发生变化。针对那些变质后释放硫化氢的食品(家禽产品或西兰花),智能型食品接触材料中的CNC-Ag NP可以精准监控食品的品质,在配送或储存过程中具有重要意义。You等^[60]以k-卡拉胶聚合物(CAR)为基底膜,以红葡萄皮提取物(GSE)为显色剂,以Ag NPs为抗菌剂,基于三者之间良好的分子相互作用和兼容性,制备传感器指示薄膜CAR/Ag NPs/GSE。薄膜在紫外线照射下颜色稳定不变,但对总挥发性盐基氮(TVB-N)微小的浓度差异也具有显著的颜色变化,可对鱼肉制品的新鲜度进行高效监测,进而推广到其他肉类制品的应用上。纳米技术在智能型食品接触材料中的应用,实现了对食品的智能监测和实时控制,为追求更安全、更健康的食品提供了新思路。

1.3 生物降解型纳米复合食品接触材料

传统的塑料包装材料多为石油基聚合物,如聚苯乙烯(PS)和聚乙烯(PE),是环境污染的主要因素。新型可生物降解的聚合物基塑料,如聚乳酸(PLA)、聚乙烯醇(PVA)、聚羧基丁酸酯共戊酸盐(PHBV)等具有良好的生物降解性、可再生性,将这些基底材料和功能性纳米物质相结合,替代石油基塑料,可更好地应用于食品包装领域中^[61]。

Arun等^[62]利用农业废弃物椰子壳合成纤维素纳米纤维(CNF),然后与亚麻油和柠檬油结合,掺入聚乙烯醇(PVA)聚合物基质中,制备了PVA-CNF-油基复合薄膜。由于PVA和CNF可作为微生物生长

的碳源,使得该薄膜具有优异的生物降解性能,第45天的降解率为 $(87.34 \pm 0.91)\%$ 。因此,该生物纳米复合薄膜可以替代不可生物降解食品接触材料,减少了塑料污染,还增加了工业废物的利用价值。Mathew等^[63]采用一步法制备了聚乙烯醇/大米淀粉/原位银纳米粒子混合薄膜(PVA/BRS/sAg NPs)。通过90 d土埋实验发现,混合薄膜变得又硬又脆,自身质量减少了77.3%,证明了此薄膜是一种可生物降解的、生态友好型包装材料。Luo等^[64]将金属纳米颗粒(MgO NPs)和茶多酚(TP)掺入可生物降解的马铃薯淀粉(Potato Starch, PS)基底材料中,制备了生物降解复合膜PS/TP/MgO NPs。将薄膜埋入土壤中5 cm深,并在温度为25℃和相对湿度为50%的模拟环境条件下,对薄膜进行生物降解性能评估,20 d后只剩下少量碎片(如图2所示)。可生物降解的纳米复合薄膜是一种有前途的新型食品包装材料。随着科学技术的不断发展和人们环保意识的增强,这种生物降解型食品接触材料有望替代石油基塑料,从而被广泛应用于食品包装领域。

2 纳米复合食品接触材料的安全性

2.1 食品接触材料中纳米物质的迁移

NFCM因其优异的性能备受食品包装领域的青睐,但是纳米物质本身的潜在危害可能会带来负面影响。因此,非常有必要通过迁移研究对这些食品接触材料进行安全风险评估。迁移速率和迁移水平受以下多种因素影响。如基底材料类型、纳米填料的类型(尺

寸、形状、初始浓度)、食物体系的理化性质、迁移条件(湿度、温度、光照)等^[65]。

纳米填料的类型(尺寸、形状、初始浓度)影响其迁移水平。根据欧盟FCM食品接触材料法规(EU)2020/1245,铜、锌从塑料包装到食品系统的迁移限量为5 mg/kg。Jiang等^[66]将质量分数为1%的Cu NPs掺入聚丙烯基质(PP-H)中制备食品接触材料PP-H/Cu NPs。以3%的醋酸食品模拟液和70℃迁移温度作为最严苛的迁移条件。结果表明,Cu NPs的最高迁移水平可达4.5 mg/kg,并开始损伤肝细胞L-02,这为研究Cu NPs在食品接触材料中的应用提供了重要信息。Gvozdenko等^[67]将氧化铜纳米颗粒(CuO NPs)用明胶稳定后制备食品接触用材料CMC/CuO NPs。包装奶酪后置于 $(35 \pm 1)^\circ\text{C}$ 的恒温箱中储存7 d,测得CuO NPs的最大迁移量为0.12 mg/kg,不会造成迁移风险。但是已有研究表明,ZnO NPs的迁移水平多在0.52~14.17 mg/kg。因此,明胶稳定的CuO NPs在食品包装中具有较高的应用潜力,而含ZnO NPs的食品接触材料却存在一定的安全隐患,需进一步优化制备方法^[68]。

食物体系的理化性质影响纳米材料的迁移速率。Deng等^[69]通过熔体挤出和熔体复合的方法制备复合膜LDPE/Ag NPs。分别以醋酸(3%)、乙醇(50%)和蒸馏水为食品模拟液进行迁移研究(图3)。结果发现,Ag NPs在酸性食品模拟物中的迁移速度远高于其在乙醇(50%)和蒸馏水中的迁移速度,推测低pH值有助于溶解Ag NPs,但是目前尚未发现食品接触材料中Ag NPs所造成安全问题的报道。

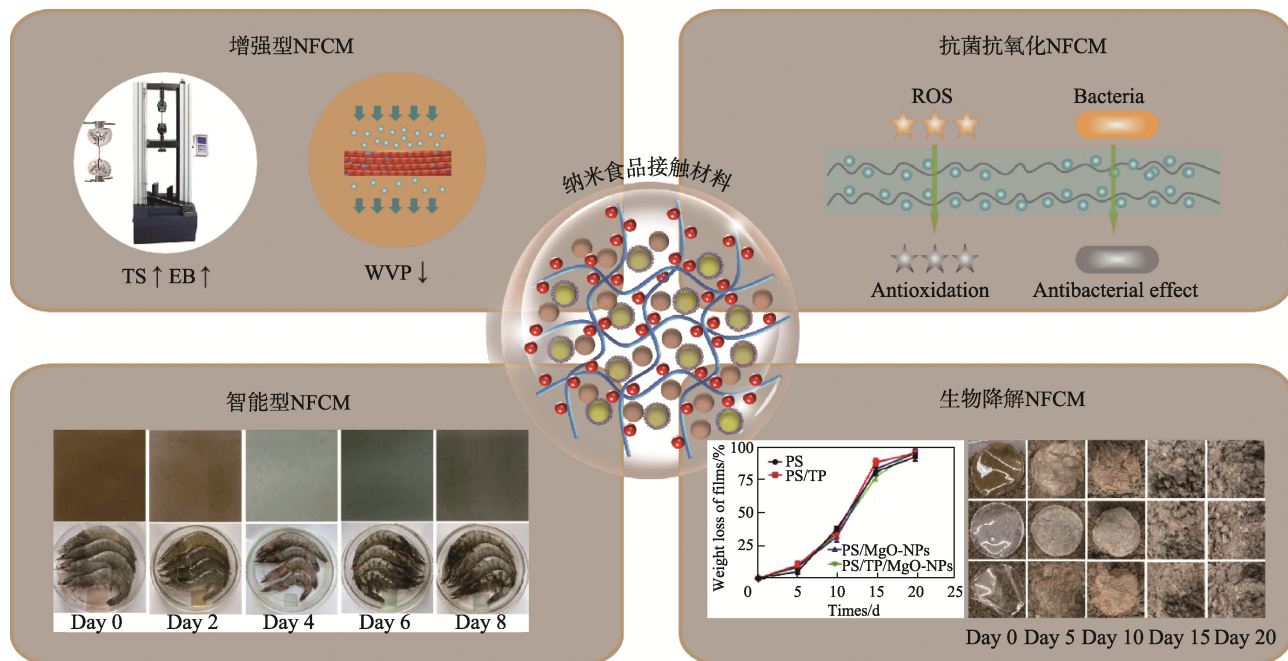


图2 纳米复合食品接触材料类型^[57, 64]

Fig.2 Types of nano-composite food contact materials^[57, 64]

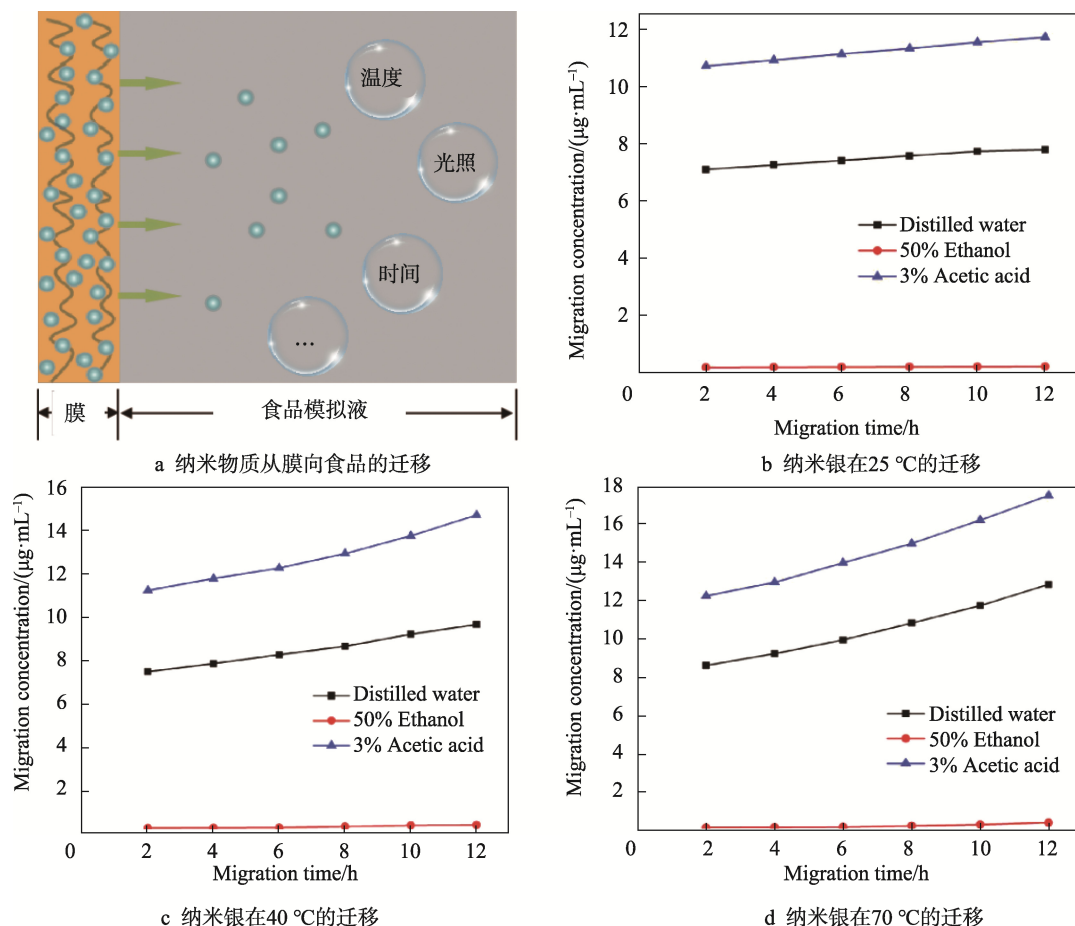


图3 复合纳米材料 LDPE/Ag NPs 中纳米物质向不同食品模拟物中的迁移水平^[69]
Fig.3 Migration of nanomaterials from LDPE/Ag NPs to different types of food simulants^[69]

迁移条件(温度、光照等)也影响迁移水平。升温、紫外线等常规使用条件都能促进纳米物质的迁移水平。Deng 等^[69]在不同温度下观察 Ag NPs 从复合膜 LDPE/Ag NPs 向食品模拟物中的迁移情况。发现随着温度升高,迁移水平显著增高(图4)。Lajarrige 等^[70]在生物聚酯(PBSA/PHBV)中加入有机改性的蒙脱土黏土 C-30B(质量分数为5%),制备了纳米复合材料 PBSA/PHBV/C-30B,通过紫外线、湿度和温度等

条件对材料进行加速老化。根据(EU)2020/1245推荐的测试条件,评估它们与食品接触的实用性。结果发现,紫外线处理和纳米黏土的添加降低了纳米复合食品接触材料的安全隐患。推测由于紫外线照射增加了结晶度,改变了包装材料的传输特性,降低了总迁移率和特定迁移率;此外,纳米黏土还可以发挥屏障作用。2种因素相互作用,增加了纳米物质对包装材料的亲和性,降低其迁移水平。

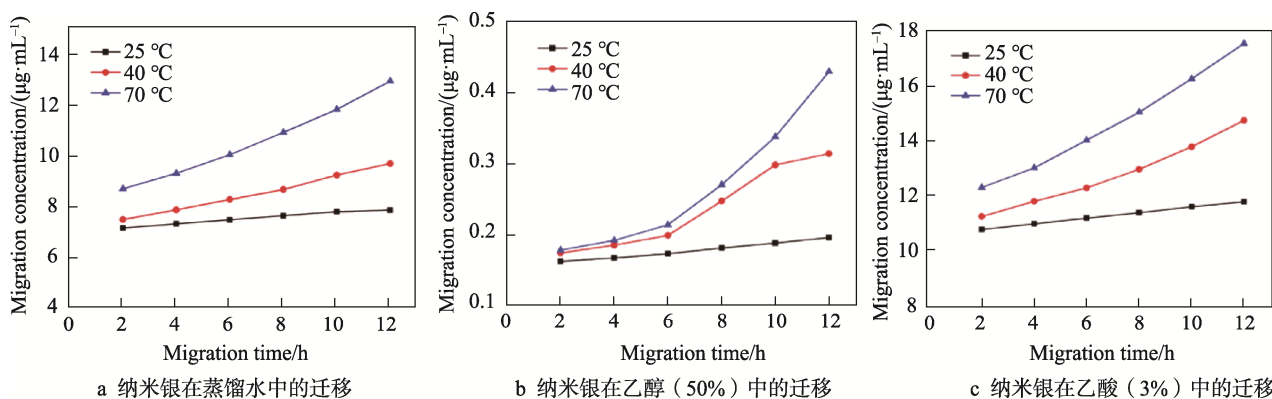


图4 复合纳米材料 LDPE/Ag NPs 中纳米物质在不同温度下向食品模拟物中的迁移水平^[69]
Fig.4 Migration of nanomaterials from LDPE/Ag NPs to food simulants at different temperature^[69]

基底材料类型也会影响纳米物质的迁移水平。目前,纳米物质的迁移研究主要集中于塑料基食品接触材料。欧盟 FCM 食品接触材料法规(EU)2020/1245规定的纳米物质的迁移限制及迁移测试条件也都是针对塑料基食品接触材料的。但是,当基底材料为生物可降解聚合物时更需要关注聚合物材料对食品安全造成潜在威胁。因为随着时间的推移,这些聚合物的结构是不稳定的。目前,生物基食品接触材料中纳米物质的迁移特性和安全性研究还很少,因此还需要更详细的研究。探索欧盟提供建议的适用性,为制定生物基食品接触材料的法规制度做理论支撑。

此外,纳米物质的迁移形式也影响迁移的安全性。Enescu 等^[71]对壳聚糖薄膜中二氧化钛(TiO_2)进行了迁移研究。结果发现大部分 TiO_2 仍保留在薄膜中,只有极少量以四价钛离子(Ti^{4+})的形式迁移,迁移量可以忽略不计,且对人结肠癌 Caco-2 细胞没有任何毒性作用。Alizadeh-Sani 等^[72]将 TiO_2 NPs 掺入纤维素纳米纤维/乳清分离蛋白(CNF/WPI)中,制备生物基纳米复合食品接触材料 CNF/WPI/ TiO_2 NPs。羔羊肉在冷藏条件(4°C)下包装并存放 15 d 后,仅检测到极低含量的 Ti^{4+} 迁移($<0.064 \times 10^{-9}$),远低于欧洲食品安全局(EFSA)定义的迁移限量 10 mg/kg。此外,还有研究表明,NFCM 中大约 12%的银(Ag^+ 和 Ag NPs)以 Ag NPs 的形式释放,在不同的食品模拟物中,它们的迁移方式和反应不同,这可能会影响银的释放速率和安全水平^[19]。

2.2 纳米复合食品接触材料的毒性研究

通过毒性研究发现纳米材料有可能对人体细胞造成损害,如改变线粒体功能、产生活性氧、增加膜通透性等。进而引发各种炎症、心血管等慢性疾病^[73-74]。有机纳米颗粒对细胞毒性和肠通透性有调节作用,而无机纳米颗粒则显示了较大的毒性。主要有以下两方面的原因:金属纳米颗粒的高表面积有利于离子的释放,影响细胞的生物学功能;无机纳米颗粒的生物降解速率低于有机材料的,易在细胞中累积^[75]。

纳米颗粒体积小,易穿透黏液层,诱导黏液生化成分改变,削弱黏液的保护作用。肠细胞和杯状细胞在 TiO_2 、 SiO_2 、 ZnO 、 Fe_2O_3 NPs 中暴露 4 h 后,细胞黏液的生化成分发生变化,中性黏蛋白显著降低。在回肠和直肠中, Ag NPs 促进黏液分泌。在接触 100 nm 聚苯乙烯微塑料(PS-MPs)后,斑马鱼肠道黏液分泌增加^[76],中性和酸性黏蛋白的组成也发生了变化^[77]。

纳米颗粒会影响凝血系统,诱导心血管疾病产生。 TiO_2 NPs 诱导白细胞、血细胞含量发生显著变化。使红细胞数量减少,肝酶水平升高,进而引起肝部疾病^[78]。 SiO_2 NPs 吸附在红细胞上,刺透红细胞并最终溶血^[79]。银胶体能够诱导血小板聚集和纤维蛋白聚合^[80]。

纳米颗粒还会对组织器官产生影响。大鼠口服银离子(Ag^+)和银纳米颗粒(Ag NPs)后,其肝脏和脾脏增大,骨髓有异常嗜酸性浸润,血液中淋巴细胞增多。在脾脏中 Ag NPs 比 Ag^+ 更具毒性。暴露于 Ag NPs 的大鼠也比其他大鼠的骨横截面表现出更多的中空、脆性和骨质疏松等症状;骨组织出现异常钙堆积,比如沿内衬增厚;骨组织内白细胞发生溶解和细胞空泡化^[81]。

尽管纳米物质在食品科学方面具有较高的应用价值,但是其生物学效应还不是十分清楚,有必要继续深入理解纳米物质与食物体系、食品接触材料体系、生命体系的分子间相互作用机制,为食品接触材料中纳米物质的安全评价、风险管控和标准制定提供基础的科学支撑^[62]。

3 结语

基于纳米复合食品接触材料在食品工业中的理论研究及潜在应用,本文依次从功能增强、活性智能、可生物降解三方面详细概述了食品接触材料的发展现状。纳米材料可能会引发特殊的生物学效应,对人类健康造成威胁,但是其风险研究还比较少。随后,综述了当前“纳米物质/食品接触材料/接触食物”体系的迁移研究及暴露评估研究,同时遍检主要的数据库,并筛选近几年的相关文献,分析了纳米物质在从食品接触材料向接触食物中的迁移研究,并介绍了纳米物质对人体器官和组织的影响。但是,当前的研究还存在一些不足之处。例如,NFCM 的长期稳定性和生物降解性等问题需要更加深入的研究;智能型纳米传感器实现对食物体系的精确监测;NFCM 如何从研究型向应用型和产业化发展。本文为 NFCM 在食品包装领域的应用和安全性评价提供了参考。

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